# California Livestock Review



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CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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#### **CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED**

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 485 thousand head on July 1, 2002, the same as last month, but 3 percent above July 2001. During June, placements of 67.0 thousand head were down 13 percent from the previous year. Marketings of 62.0 thousand head were 22 percent above June of 2001. Other disappearance totaled 5.00 thousand head

#### **U.S. CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 5 PERCENT**

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 10.49 million head on July 1, 2002. The inventory was 5 percent below July 1, 2001, but 1 percent above July 1, 2000. The inventory included 6.46 million steers and steer calves, down 1 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 62 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.97 million head, down

11 percent from 2001. Placements in feedlots during June totaled 1.64 million, 16 percent below 2001 and 1 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.59 million. During June, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 341 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 356 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 513 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 434 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during June totaled 2.08 million, 2 percent below 2001 and 5 percent below 2000. Other disappearance totaled 51.0 thousand head during June, 34 percent below 2001 and 11 percent below 2000.

# CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 4 PERCENT IN THE HISTORIC SEVEN STATES

Cattle on feed in the historic seven states for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 9.06 million on July 1, 2002, down 4 percent from the previous year, but 1 percent above July 1, 2000. The inventory included 5.54 million steers and steer calves, up slightly from the previous year. This group accounted for 61 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.47 million head, down 11 percent from 2001. Placements in feedlots during June totaled 1.42 million, 16 percent below 2001, but 1 percent above 2000. Marketings during June totaled 1.77 million, 3 percent below 2001 and 4 percent below 2000. Other disappearance during June was 42.0 thousand head, 30 percent below 2001, but up 14 percent from 2000.

CATTLE AND CALVES NUMBER ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES

	Numb	er On Feed June	1 <u>1</u> /	Placed Duri	ng June	Marketed During June		
State	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2001	2002	
				Thousand Head				
Arizona	305	299	98	32	24	33	31	
California	450	485	108	77	67	51	62	
Colorado	1,160	1,090	94	160	155	205	210	
Iowa	365	375	103	36	36	55	60	
Kansas	2,400	2,270	95	445	380	485	480	
Nebraska	2,090	2,060	99	320	295	500	460	
Texas	2,890	2,870	99	620	465	495	470	
Seven-State Total	9,660	9,449	98	1,690	1,422	1,824	1,773	
	Other Disap	pearance During	June <u>2</u> /	Number C	n Feed July 1		2002/2001	
State	2001		2002	2001	2002			
			Thousand He			Percent		
Arizona	13	3	1	291		291	100	
California	6	3	5	470		485	103	
Colorado	5	5	5	1,110	1,	,030	93	
lowa	1	1	1	345		350	101	
Kansas	10	)	10	2,350	2,	,160	92	
Nebraska	ka 10		5	1,900	1,	,890	99	
Texas	15	15		3,000	2,	,850	95	
Seven-State Total	60	)	42	9,466	9.	,056	96	

<sup>1/</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

FARM PRICES: AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

			California	,		United States	
Commodity	Unit	June 2001	May 2002	June 15, 2002	June 2001	May 2002	June 15, 2002
				Dol	llars		
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	112.00	110.00	98.00	95.80	102.00	95.80
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	114.00	114.00	101.00	103.00	108.00	102.00
Hogs 2/ 3/	Cwt.				52.20	33.10	34.50
Cows 2/	Cwt.	41.00	37.00	37.00	44.70	39.90	38.70
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	76.00	67.00	65.50	77.00	68.20	65.80
Calves 2/	Cwt.	91.00	84.50	80.00	110.00	98.50	94.90
Sheep 2/	Cwt.	26.50	27.00		31.70	28.60	
Lambs 2/	Cwt.	72.00	62.00		71.60	64.30	
Milk Cows 4/	Head						
All Milk Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	15.35	11.10	10.80	16.20	12.20	11.90

- 1/ The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
- 3/ Prices include barrows, gilts, and sows.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July, and October.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

### JULY 1, 2002 ALL SHEEP AND LAMB INVENTORY TOTALS 8.10 MILLION HEAD 2002 LAMB CROP EXPECTED TO TOTAL 4.31 MILLION HEAD

All sheep and lamb inventory in the United States totaled 8.10 million head on July 1, 2002, 2 percent below July 1, 2001. The breeding sheep inventory declined to 4.78 million head on July 1, 2002, 2 percent below July 1, 2001. Market sheep and lambs (including newborn lambs), at 3.32 million head, were 2 percent below last July.

Of the July 1, 2002 breeding herd, 3.98 million head were ewes one year old and older, 185 thousand head were rams one year old and older, and 615 thousand head were replacement lambs (including newborn lambs).

The 2002 lamb crop in the United States is expected to total 4.31 million head, down 4 percent from the 2001 lamb crop of 4.50 million head. Lambs born during January through June 2002 totaled 3.84 million head or 89 percent of the yearly total. An additional 470 thousand head are expected to be born during the period July through December 2002.

#### **U.S. MARKET LAMBS BY WEIGHT GROUPS**

Weight Group	July 2001	July 2002
Weight Group	Thousar	nd Head
Under 65 Lbs.	1,950	1,925
65-84 Lbs.	700	690
85-105 Lbs.	400	385
Over 105 Lbs.	280	250
TOTAL	3,330	3,250

#### **U.S. HOG INVENTORY UP 2 PERCENT**

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2002 was 59.8 million head. This was 2 percent above both June 2001 and March 1, 2002.

Breeding inventory, at 6.21 million head, was up slightly from June 1, 2001, but down slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 53.6 million head, was 2 percent above both last year and last quarter.

U.S. hog producers intend to have 2.93 million sows farrow during the June-August 2002 quarter, 2 percent above the actual farrowings during the same period in 2001 and 1 percent above 2000. Intended farrowings for September-November 2002, at 2.92 million sows, are 1 percent above the same period in 2001 and up 3 percent from 2000.

The total number of hogs under contract, owned by operations with over 5.00 thousand head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 32 percent of the total U.S. hog inventory, down 3 percent from last year.

#### U.S. HOG AND PIG INVENTORY, JUNE 1, 2000-02

Item	2000	2001	2002	<u>2002</u> 2000	<u>2002</u> 2001
	1,	000 Hea	d	Per	cent
June 1 Inventory All Hogs and Pigs Kept for Breeding Market	59,117 6,234 52,884	58,603 6,186 52,417	59,837 6,209 53,627	101 100 101	102 100 102
Market Hogs and Pigs By Weight Groups: Under 60 Pounds 60-119 Pounds 120-179 Pounds 180 Pounds and Over	19,907 13,247 10,710 9.019	19,923 12,992 10,536 8,967	20,140 13,109 10,958 9.420	101 99 102 104	101 101 104 105

# MILK PRODUCTION

California milk producers produced 2.93 billion pounds of milk in June 2002. This was 5 percent below May 2002, but 5 percent above June 2001.

Monthly milk per cow averaged 1,780 pounds, 95 pounds less than May 2002, but 25 pounds more than a year ago.

## **MILK PRODUCTION**

	California							Total Milk				United States 2/			
Month	Milk Cows		Milk Per Cow		Milk Production		Receipts 1/		Milk Cows		Milk Per Cow		Milk Production		
MOHILI	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	
	Thousan	d Head	Poul	nds		Million F	Pounds		Thousan	d Head	Pou	nds	Million Pounds		
Jan.	1,563	1,622	1,760	1,765	2,751	2,863	2,748	2,832	7,784	7,745	1,549	1,585	12,059	12,272	
Feb.	1,568	1,626	1,615	1,620	2,532	2,634	2,526	2,630	7,764	7,744	1,431	1,468	11,108	11,365	
Mar	1,572	1,631	1,790	1,825	2,814	2,977	2,807	2,982	7,743	7,744	1,599	1,649	12,384	12,771	
Apr.	1,576	1,636	1,770	1,795	2,790	2,937	2,784	2,933	7,740	7,754	1,571	1,619	12,156	12,555	
May	1,582	1,640	1,825	1,875	2,887	3,075	2,883	3,070	7,749	7,764	1,632	1,677	12,647	13,021	
June	1,587	1,645	1,755	1,780	2,785	2,928	2,781		7,751	7,780	1,555	1,579	12,052	12,288	
July	1,592		1,770		2,818		2,813		7,746		1,552		12,025		
Aug.	1,598		1,765		2,820		2,814		7,735		1,520		11,754		
Sept.	1,604		1,690		2,711		2,705		7,730		1,472		11,376		
Oct.	1,609		1,745		2,808		2,800		7,726		1,522		11,756		
Nov.	1,614		1,685		2,720		2,716		7,739		1,485		11,492		
Dec.	1,618		1,740		2,815		2,808		7,750		1,549		12,008		

<sup>1/</sup> Milk receipts from California's Department of Food and Agriculture, Dairy Marketing and Milk Pooling Branches. Excludes on farm usage.

2/ Twenty-state total.

#### **CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER**

California's production of red meat during June 2002 totaled 111.6 million pounds (dressed weight), down 6 percent from last month, but 21 percent above June 2001. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In June 2002, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,293 pounds; calves 129 pounds; and hogs 236 pounds.

# U.S. RECORD-LOWS FOR JUNE IN VEAL, AND LAMB AND MUTTON PRODUCTION

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.81 billion pounds in June, up 1 percent from the 3.76 billion pounds produced in June 2001.

June 2001 contained 21 weekdays and five Saturdays. June 2002 contained 20 weekdays and five Saturdays.

Beef production, at 2.30 billion pounds, was 1 percent above the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 3.06 million head, down 2 percent from June 2001. The average live weight was 1,236 pounds, up 38 pounds from June a year ago.

Veal production totaled 14.6 million pounds, 6 percent below June a year ago and a new record-low for June. Calf slaughter totaled 75.9 thousand head, down 2 percent from June 2001. The average live weight was 319 pounds, down 14 pounds from June a year ago.

Pork production totaled 1.48 billion pounds, up 2 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.54 million head, 1 percent above June 2001. The average live weight was 265 pounds, up 2 pounds from June a year ago.

Lamb and mutton production, at 15.1 million pounds, was down 8 percent from June 2001 and a new record-low for June. Sheep slaughter totaled 229.7 thousand head, 1 percent below last year. The average live weight was 131 pounds, down 10 pounds from June a year ago.

January - June red meat production was 23.0 billion pounds, 3 percent above the previous year. Accumulated beef production was up 4 percent from last year, veal was down 4 percent, pork was up 2 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 2 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, JUNE 2001-02 a/

Species	Num Slaugh		To	Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight			
and Location	2001	2002	2001		2002		200	1	2002		
Location	Thousan	d Head	Th	ousand	d Pou	nds	F	οι	ınds		
CATTLE											
California	90.9	107.9	1	12,543	13	39,576	1,23	38	1,293		
U.S. Total	3,120.2	3,063.2	3,73	37,989	3,78	35,218	1,19	98	1,236		
CALVES											
California	8.4	9.2		1,314		1,195			129		
U.S. Total	77.4	75.9	25,739			24,214	33	33	319		
SHEEP &											
LAMBS											
California											
U.S. Total	232.8	229.7	29.7 32,734 30			30,109	14	41	131		
HOGS	470.0	405.4		20 504		10.070	20	24	220		
California	178.6			39,501		43,673			236		
U.S. Total	7,484.2	7,535.7	1,9	39,364	1,9	90,950	20	63	265		
RED	June	Ma	ay	Jun	e	June	02	Ju	ne 02		
MEAT	<b>AT</b> 2001 2			200	)2	June	01	M	ay 02		
		Million F	ound	s		Percent			t		
California	92	.0 1	118.7 111.6			6 121			94		
U.S. Total	3,758	.7 4,0	17.9	3,8	312.3	1	01		95		

a/ Farm slaughter excluded.

#### **JULY 1 CATTLE INVENTORY DOWN 1 PERCENT**

All cattle and calves in the United States as of July 1, 2002 totaled 105.2 million head, 1 percent below the 105.8 million on July 1, 2001 and 1 percent below the 106.3 million two years ago.

All cows and heifers that have calved, at 42.9 million, were slightly below the 43.0 million on July 1, 2001 and 1 percent below the 43.2 million two years ago.

- Beef cows, at 33.8 million, were down slightly from July 1, 2001 and 1 percent below two years ago.
- Milk cows, at 9.15 million, were up 1 percent from July 1, 2001, but were down 1 percent from two years ago.

Other class estimates on July 1, 2002 and the changes from July 1, 2001 are as follows:

- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 16.2 million, down 1 percent.
- · Beef replacement heifers, 4.6 million, unchanged.
- Milk replacement heifers, 3.7 million, up 3 percent.
- Other heifers, 7.9 million, down 4 percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 14.5 million, down 1 percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.1 million, unchanged.
- · Calves under 500 pounds, 29.5 million, down 1 percent.
- All cattle and calves on feed for slaughter, 12.4 million, down 5 percent.

## **CALF CROP UP SLIGHTLY**

The 2002 calf crop is expected to be 38.4 million, up slightly from 2001, but down 1 percent from 2000. Calves born during the first half of the year are estimated at 28.0 million, down slightly from 2001 and down 1 percent from 2000.

CATTLE AND CALVES
NUMBER BY CLASS AND CALF CROP, U.S., JULY 1, 2000-02

Class	2000	2001	2002	2002 2001
	The	ousand He	ad	Percent
Cattle and Calves Cows and Heifers	106,300	105,800	105,200	99
That Have Calved	43,200	43,000	42,900	100
Beef Cows	33,950	33,900	33,750	100
Milk Cows	9,250	9,100	9,150	101
Heifers 500 Lbs. and Over For Beef Cow Replacement For Milk Cow Replacement Other Heifers	16,500 4,700 3,700 8,100	16,400 4,600 3,600 8,200	16,200 4,600 3,700 7,900	99 100 103 96
Steers 500 Lbs. and Over Bulls 500 Lbs. and Over Calves Less Than 500 Lbs. Calf Crop	14,300 2,100 30,200 38,631	14,600 2,100 29,700 38,280	14,500 2,100 29,500 38,400	99 100 99 100

CATTLE AND CALVES BY CLASS AND CALF CROP FOR SELECTED STATES AND U.S., JULY 1, 2001-02

	All Cattle and Calves  All Cows That Have Calved				lved	Beef Cows That Have Calved				Milk Cows : Have Ca		Calf Crop			
State	2001	2002	2002 2001	2001	2002	2002 2001	2001	2002	2002 2001	2001	2002	2002 2001	2001	2002 <u>a</u> /	2002 2001
	1,000	Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent	1,000	Head	Percent
CA	5,200	5,200	100	2,360	2,400	102	770	750	97	1,590	1,650	104	1,990	2,040	103
CO	3,300	3,100	94	930	880	95	838	776	93	92	104	113	840	830	99
IA	3,850	4,000	104	1,220	1,240	102	1,010	1,030	102	210	210	100	1,120	1,140	102
KS	6,900	6,550	95	1,730	1,650	95	1,640	1,547	94	90	103	114	1,480	1,400	95
MO	4,650	4,650	100	2,200	2,180	99	2,053	2,043	100	147	137	93	2,060	2,030	99
MT	3,500	3,350	96	1,570	1,480	94	1,551	1,462	94	19	18	95	1,550	1,490	96
NE	7,250	7,050	97	2,100	2,030	97	2,029	1,963	97	71	67	94	1,820	1,760	97
OK	5,400	5,600	104	2,050	2,100	102	1,961	2,012	103	89	88	99	1,890	1,910	101
SD	5,100	5,000	98	2,050	2,020	99	1,951	1,923	99	99	97	98	1,850	1,900	103
TX	15,000	15,000	100	6,000	6,100	102	5,675	5,795	102	325	305	94	5,050	5,200	103
WI	3,600	3,550	99	1,540	1,520	99	250	250	100	1,290	1,270	98	1,360	1,350	99
Other															
States	42,050	42,150	100	19,250	19,300	100	14,172	14,199	100	5,078	5,101	100	17,270	17,350	100
U.S.	105,800	105,200	99	43,000	42,900	100	33,900	33,750	100	9,100	9,150	101	38,280	38,400	100

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>a</u>/ Preliminary.